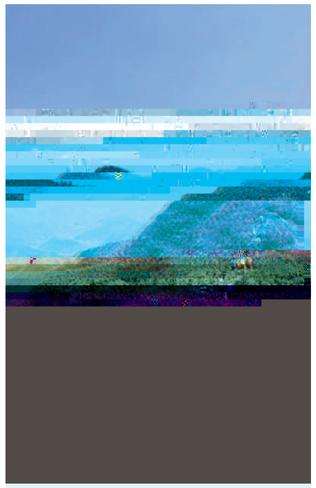
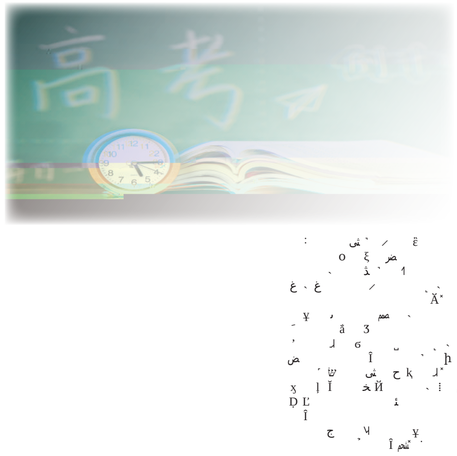



高考

